

# State of CS Education At Your District – Washington Jan 2026

Lawrence Tanimoto  
Treasurer  
CSTA Washington

# Lawrence Tanimoto

- Treasurer, CSTA Washington
- Currently Retired
- Teacher (CTE) at Ingraham High School in north Seattle from 2014-2021
- 28 years in international computer industry last 18 with Microsoft

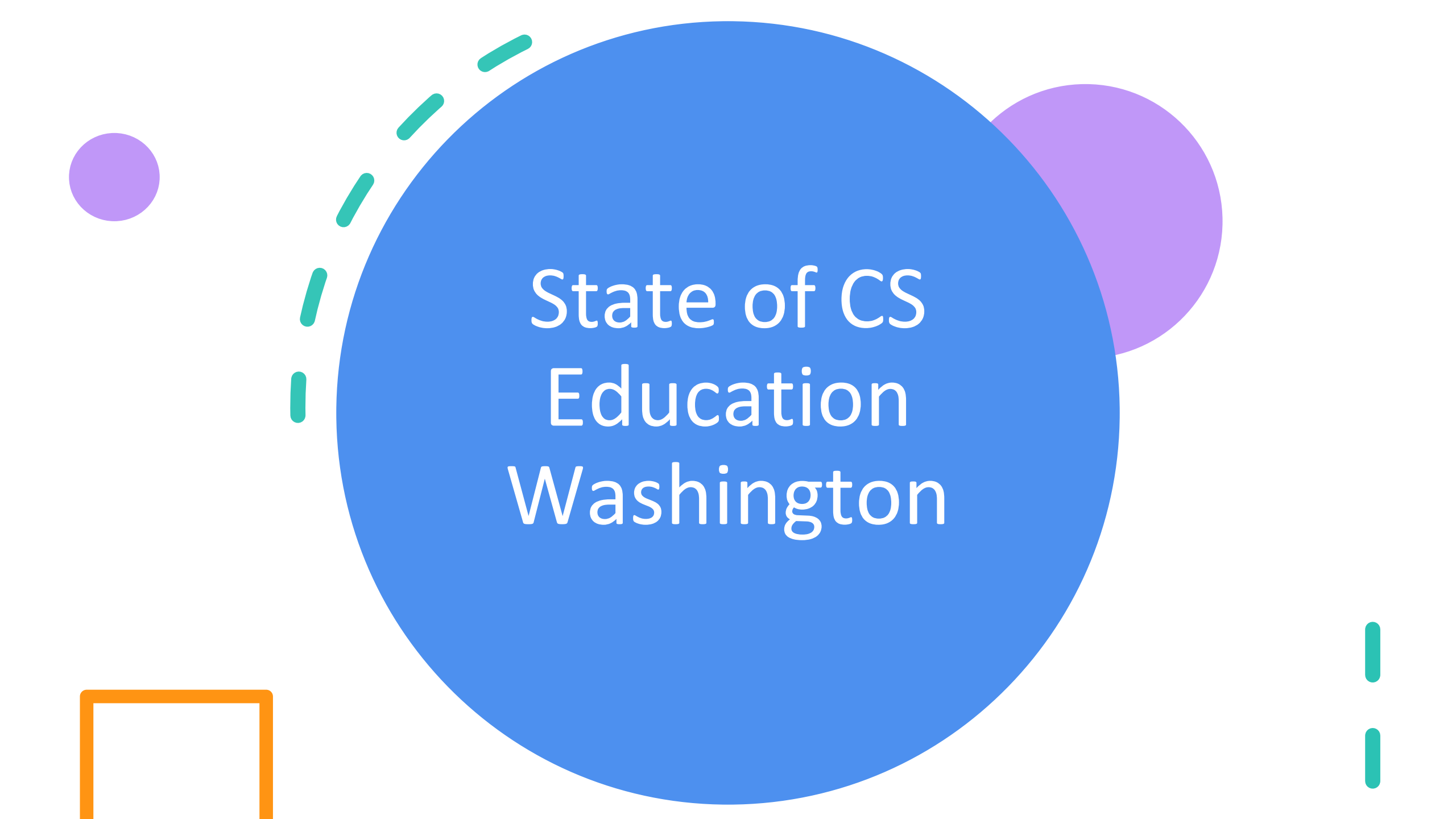




# Washington

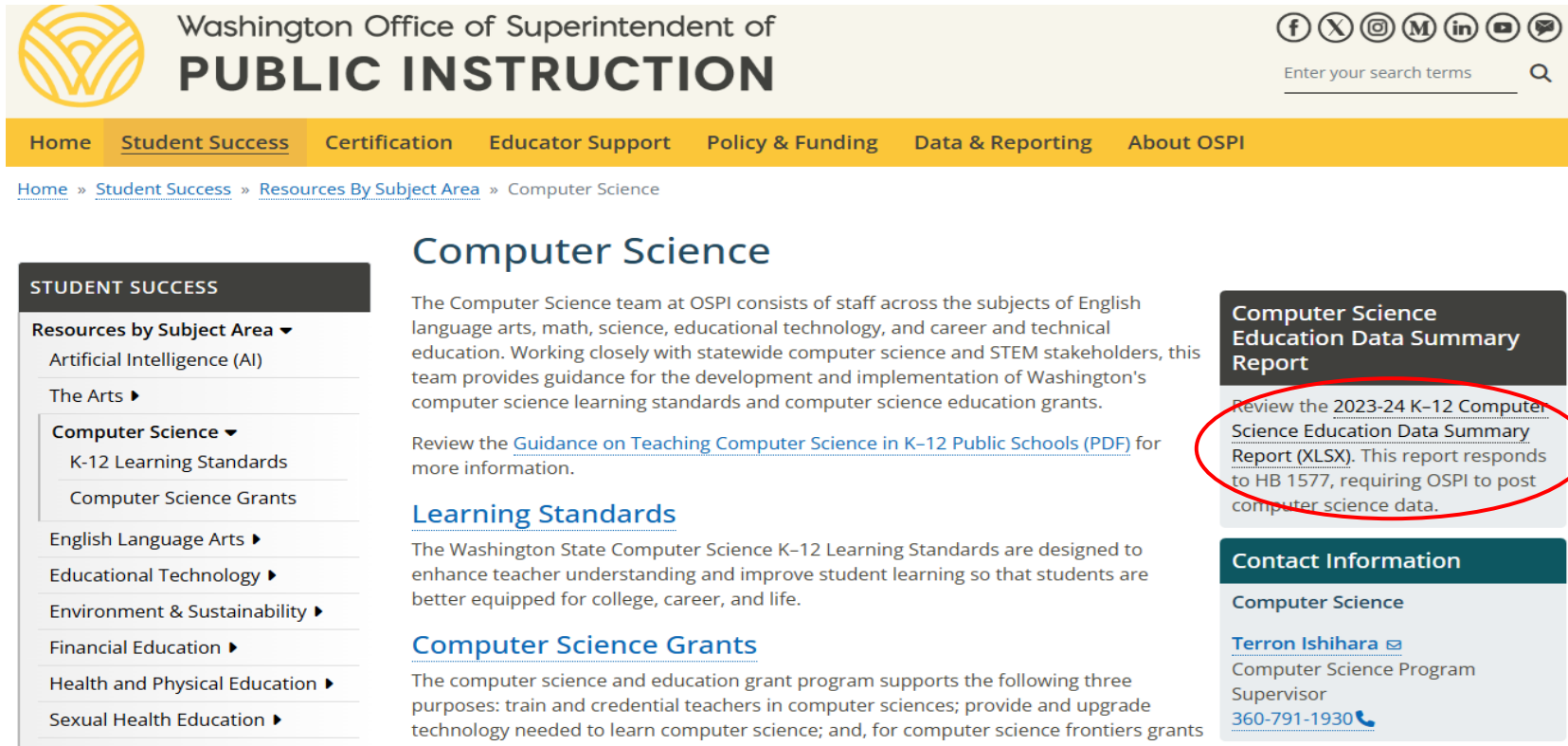
- Computer Science Teachers Association
- Merger of 4 CSTA chapters in Washington
  - Puget Sound
  - Central Washington
  - Mid-Columbia
  - Spokane
- Provide community, professional development, and advocacy for Washington educators to help them deliver equitable, engaging, high-quality CS education for all K-12 students that ensures responsible technology creation and use so that everyone can thrive in a world powered by computing





# State of CS Education Washington

# Primary Data Source



Washington Office of Superintendent of  
**PUBLIC INSTRUCTION**

Home » Student Success » Resources By Subject Area » Computer Science

## Computer Science

The Computer Science team at OSPI consists of staff across the subjects of English language arts, math, science, educational technology, and career and technical education. Working closely with statewide computer science and STEM stakeholders, this team provides guidance for the development and implementation of Washington's computer science learning standards and computer science education grants.

Review the [Guidance on Teaching Computer Science in K-12 Public Schools \(PDF\)](#) for more information.

### Learning Standards

The Washington State Computer Science K-12 Learning Standards are designed to enhance teacher understanding and improve student learning so that students are better equipped for college, career, and life.

### Computer Science Grants



The computer science and education grant program supports the following three purposes: train and credential teachers in computer sciences; provide and upgrade technology needed to learn computer science; and, for computer science frontiers grants

### Computer Science Education Data Summary Report

Review the [2023-24 K-12 Computer Science Education Data Summary Report \(XLSX\)](#). This report responds to HB 1577, requiring OSPI to post computer science data.

### Contact Information

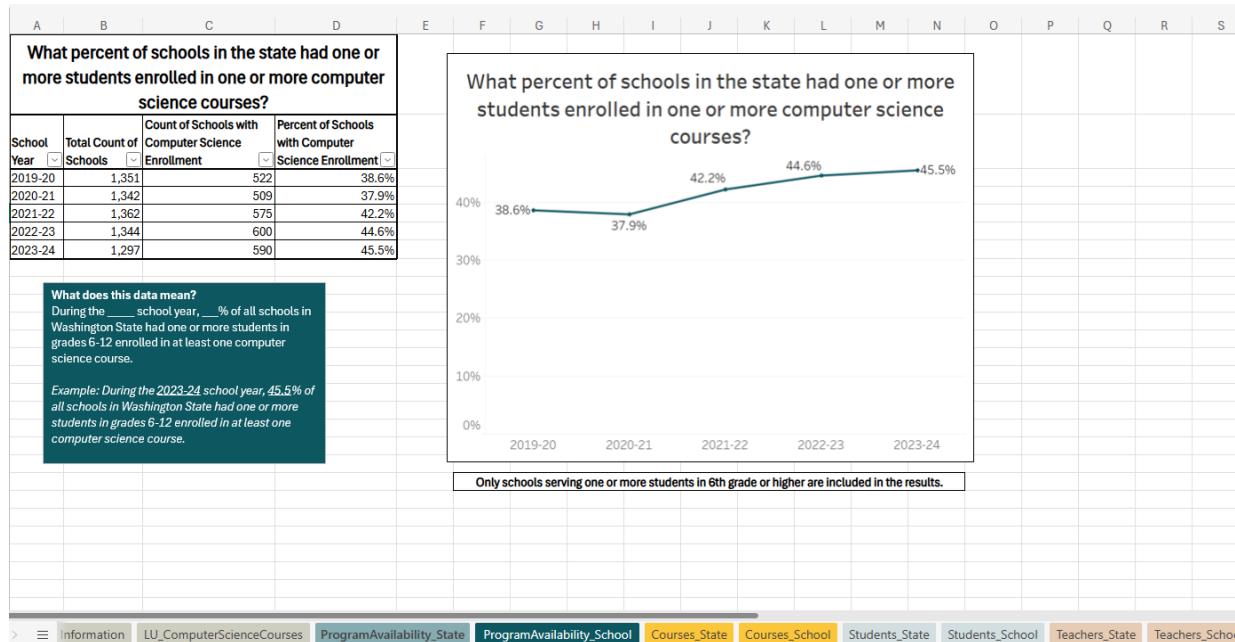
**Computer Science**

[Terron Ishihara](#)   
Computer Science Program  
Supervisor  
[360-791-1930](tel:360-791-1930) 

<https://ospi.k12.wa.us/student-success/resources-subject-area/computer-science>

[2023-24 K-12 Computer Science Education Data Summary Report](#)

# OSPI CSEd Data Summary Report



- Most comprehensive source of K-12 CSEd data **for any state**
- HB 1577 (2019)
- June 2025 report covers 5 years SY 2019-2020 to SY 2023-24
- All schools with at least one grade 6-12
- Mostly a series of Excel data tables
- Only one chart

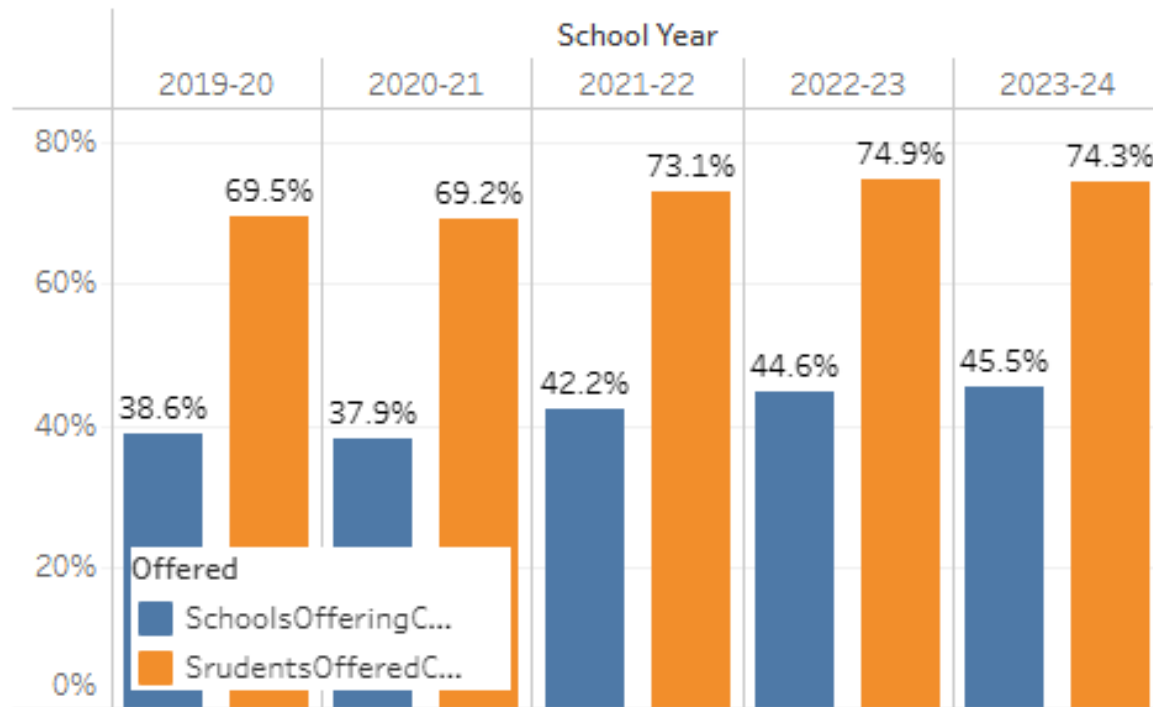


# Washington CSEd Analytics Project

- Overall Project Description
- Goals
  - Enable readers to visualize the wealth of data in the 2023-24 K–12 Computer Science Education Data Summary Report
  - Make it easier for ESDs, school districts, and individual schools and teachers to utilize this data to improve computer science education
  - Offer some simple analysis and key takeaways from the data
- Provide similar capabilities on CTE (Career and Technical Education) data as substantial majority of CS courses in Washington taught as CTE

# CS Course Availability

CS Available 5 years

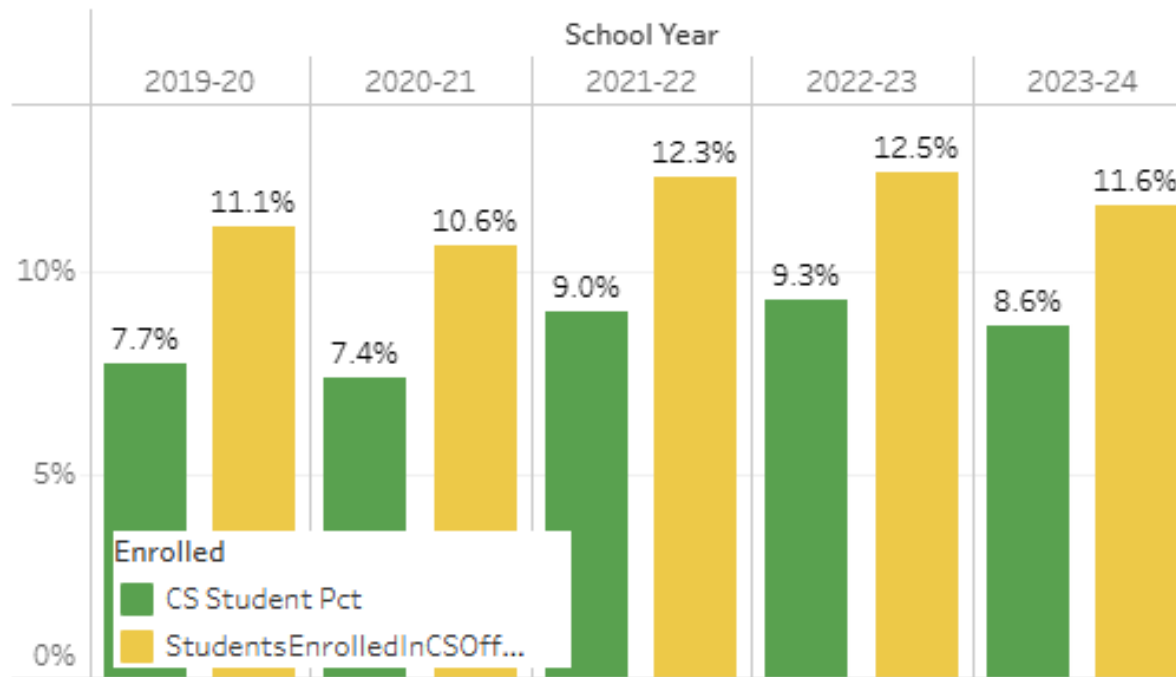


- % of schools offering CS (at least one student enrolled) continued upward movement in 2023-24 (44.6% -> 45.5%)
- % of students in these schools offering CS slight downward trend (74.9% -> 74.3%)



# CS Student Enrollment

CS Enrollment 5 years

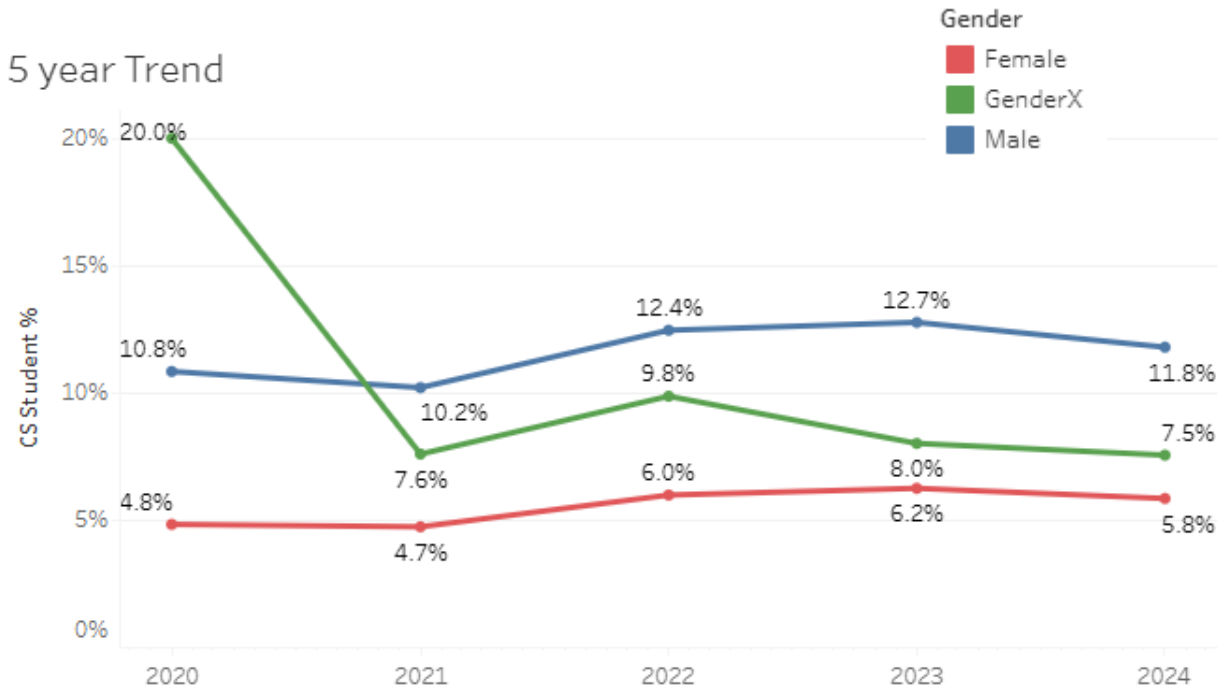


## SY 2023-24 downtrend

- % of students enrolled in CS (9.3% to 8.6%), and
- % of students enrolled in CS in schools offering CS (12.5% to 11.6%)

# Gender

5 year Trend



**2023-24 Gender Relative Participation**

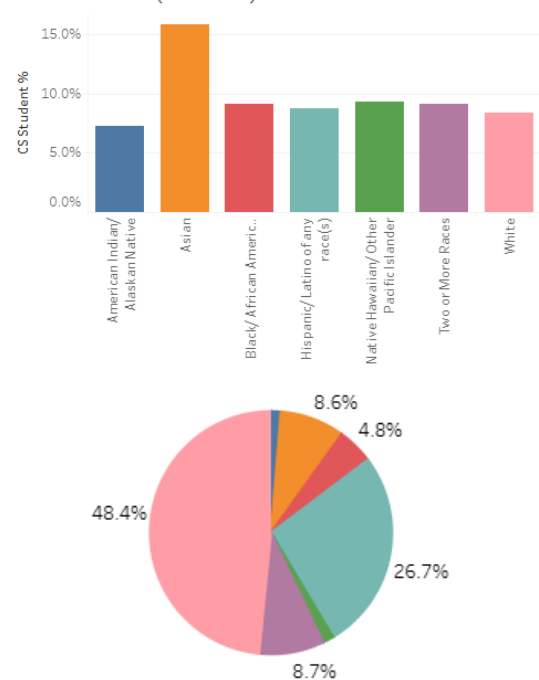
**5.8% / 11.8%**

**49.1%**

Washington

# Race/Ethnicity

CS Student % (2023-24)



|                           | % Student Population | CS Participation Rate |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Black/African American    | 4.5%                 | 8.8%                  |
| Hispanic/LatinX           | 24.8%                | 8.4%                  |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 1.3%                 | 9.0%                  |
| Native American/Eskimo    | 1.3%                 | 7.2%                  |
| White                     | 49.2%                | 8.0%                  |
| Asian                     | 7.9%                 | 15.6%                 |

**2023-24 Race Relative Participation**

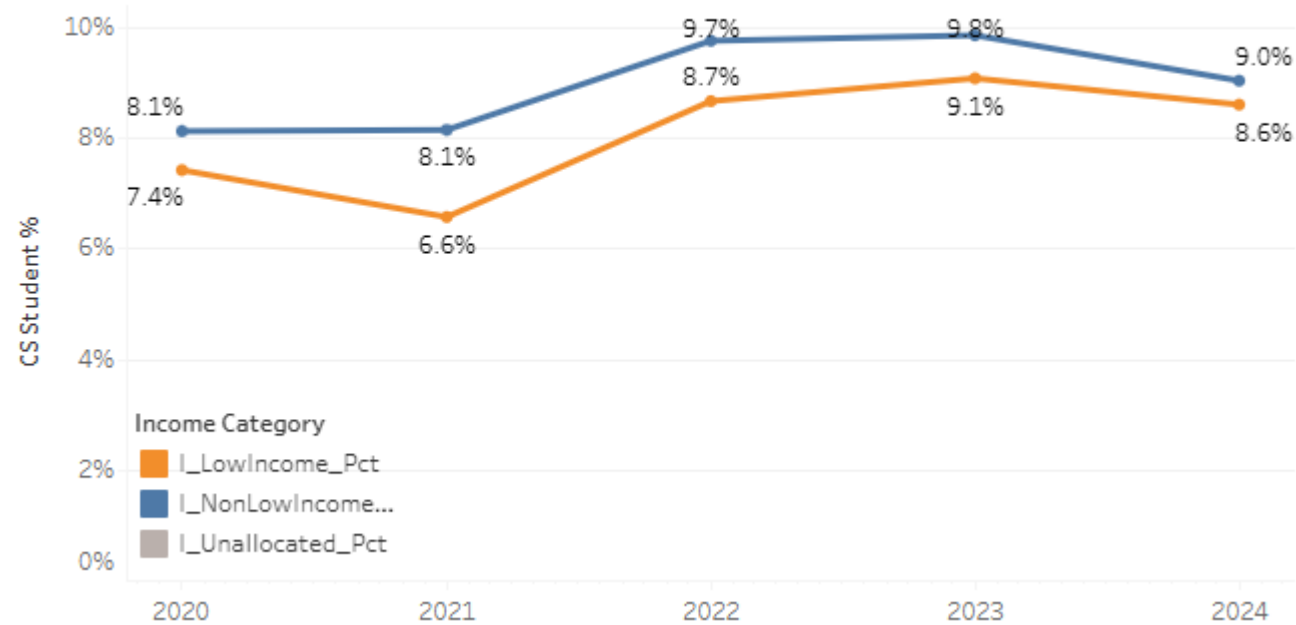
**8.43% / 9.05%**

**93.2%**

- In SY 2023-24, all race/ethnicities except for American Indian/Eskimo (7.2%) had higher CS Participation rate than Whites (8.0%)
- Numerator is weighted average of Black, Hispanic/LatinX, Hawaii/PI, Amer Indian/Eskimo (31.9% of total)
- Denominator is weighted average of White, Asian (57.1% of total)

# Income

5 year Trend



**2023-24 Income Relative Participation**

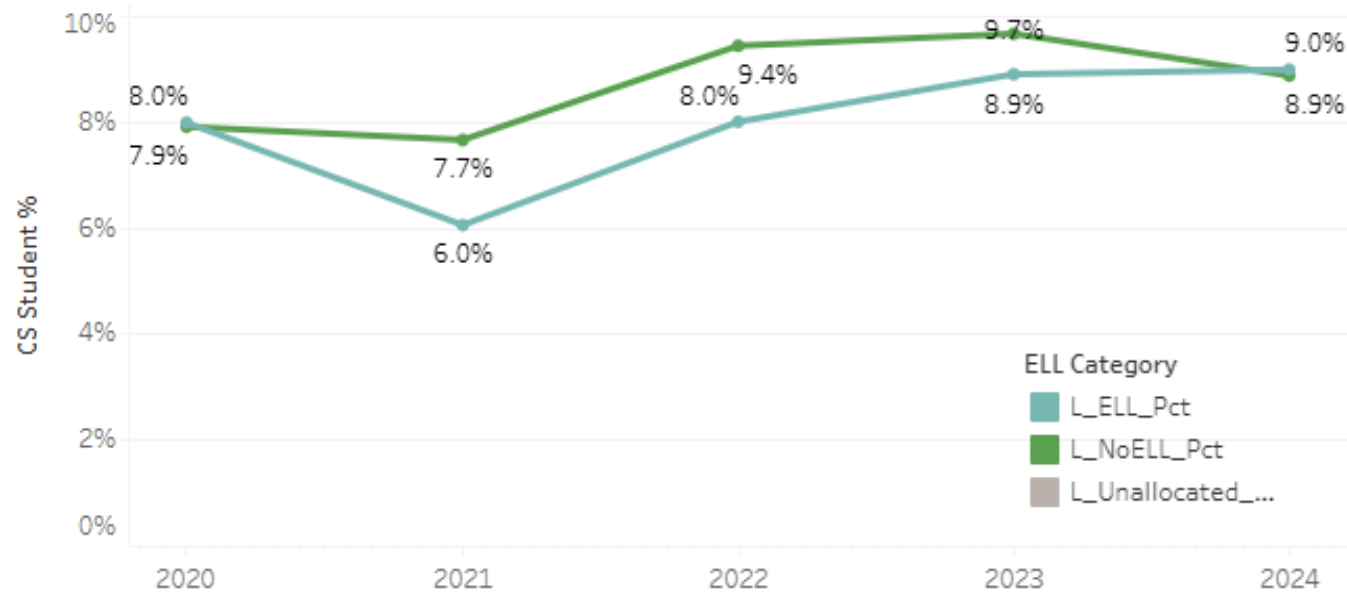
**8.6% / 9.0%**

**95.6%**

- Low-income students 49.6% of student population in 2023-24

# English Language Learners

5 year ELL CS Participation Trend



**2023-24 ELL Relative Participation**

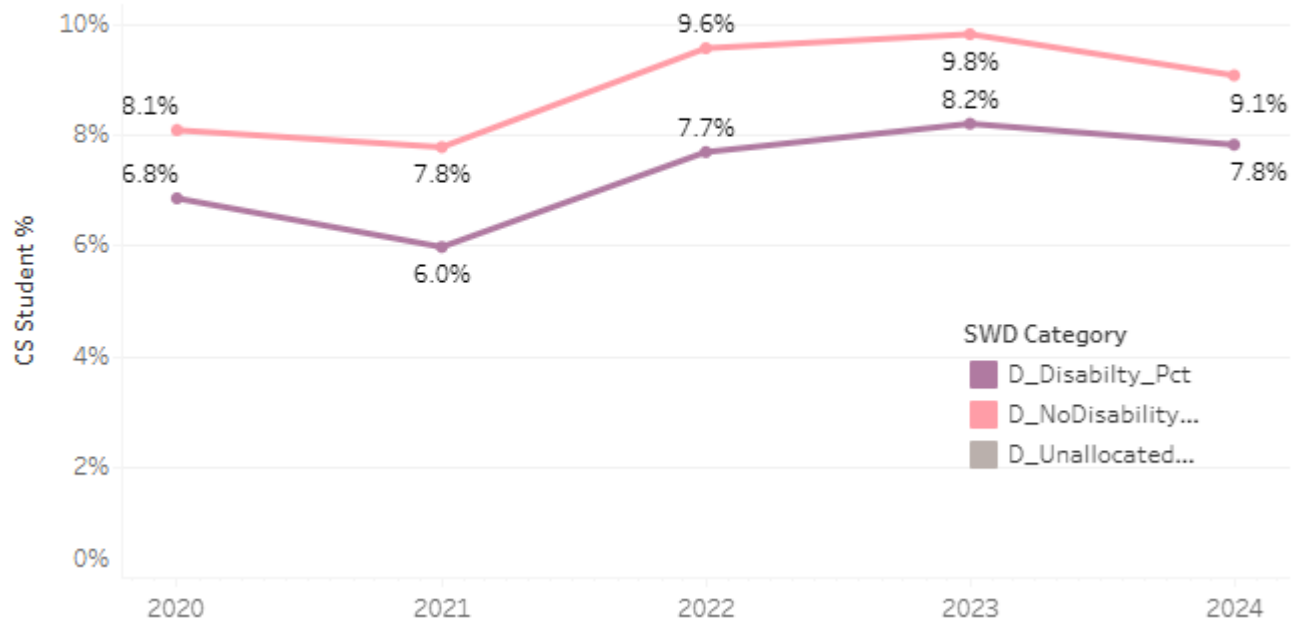
**9.0% / 8.9%**

**101.1%**

- In SY 2023-24, ELL students were 12.5% of total student population
- SY 2023-24 CS participation by ELL students exceeded CS participation by non-ELL students

# Students with Disabilities

5 year Students with Disabilities CS Participation Trend



**2023-24 SWD Relative Participation**

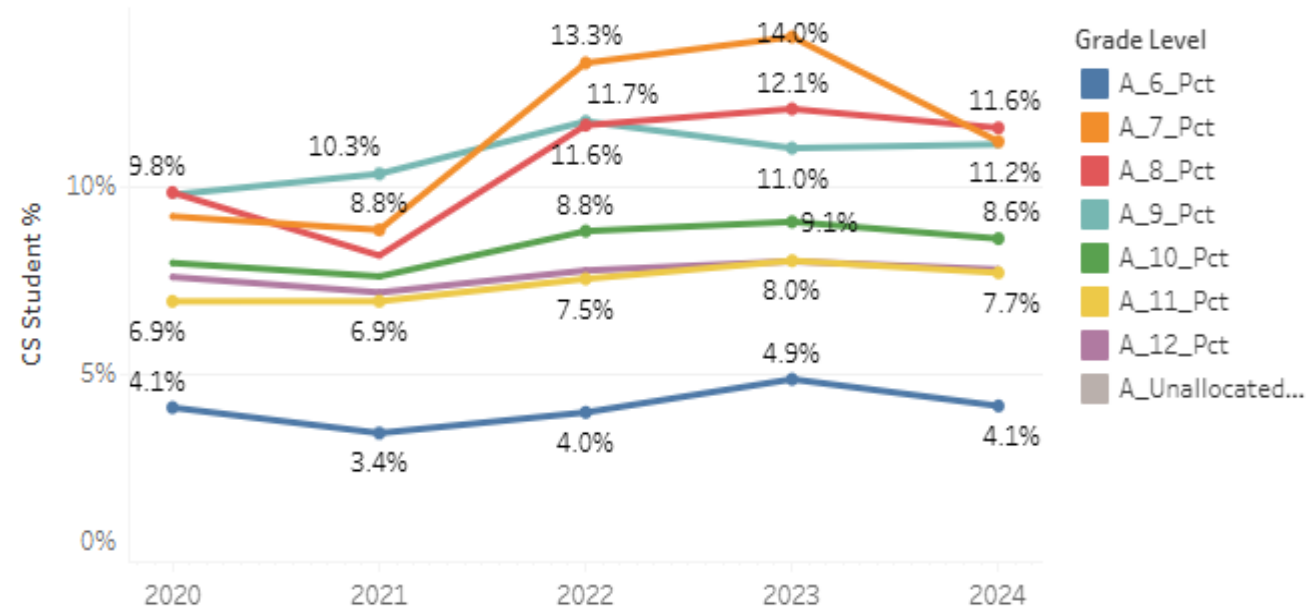
**7.8% / 9.1%**

**85.7%**

- Students with Disabilities 13.8% of student population in 2023-24

# Grade Level

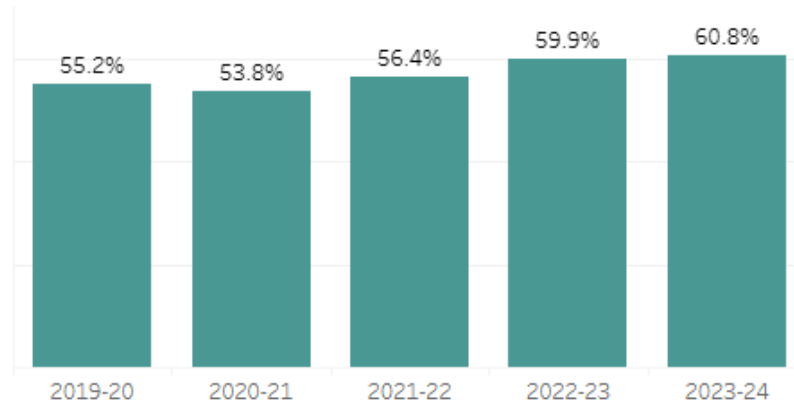
5 year Grade Level CS Participation Trend



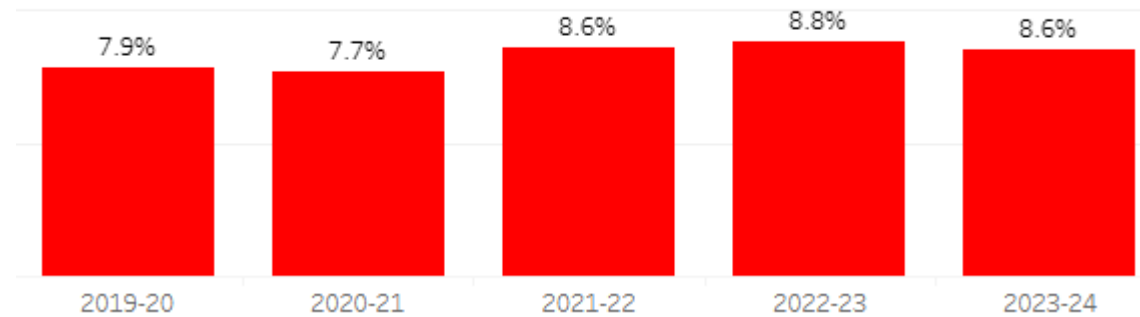
- CS Student % is highest in 7<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, and 9<sup>th</sup> and goes down in higher grades
- Drop in CS Student % in SY 2023-24 most from drops in middle school grades

# High School vs Middle School

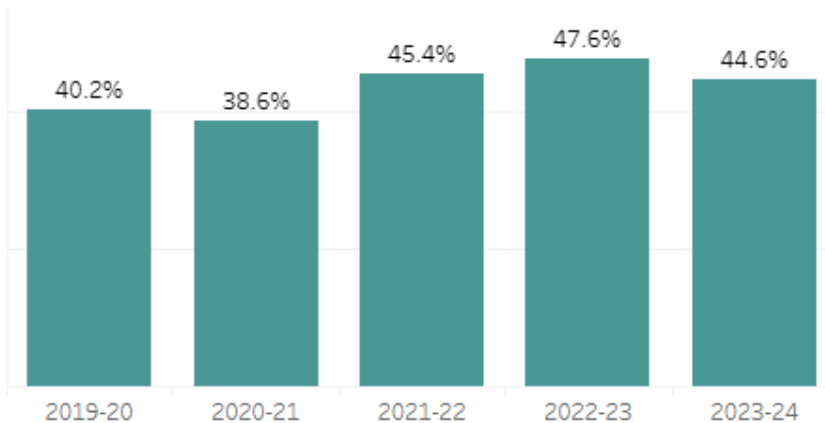
Pct Schools Offering CS (High Schools)



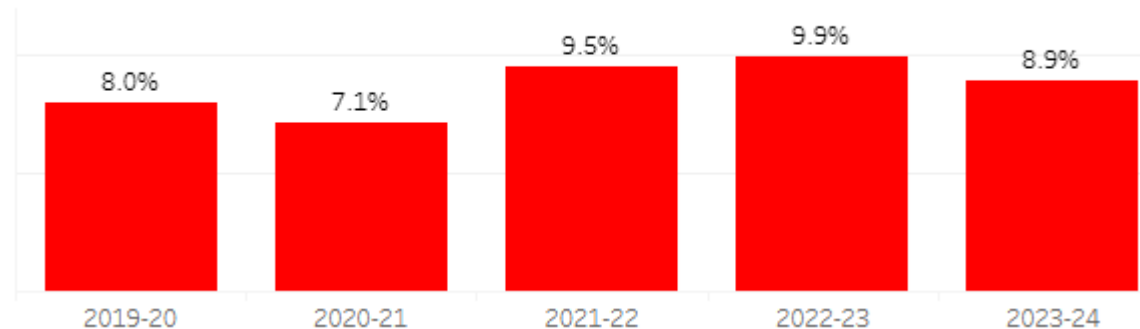
Pct CS Enrollment (High Schools)



Pct Schools Offering CS (Middle Schools)



Pct CS Enrollment (Middle Schools)

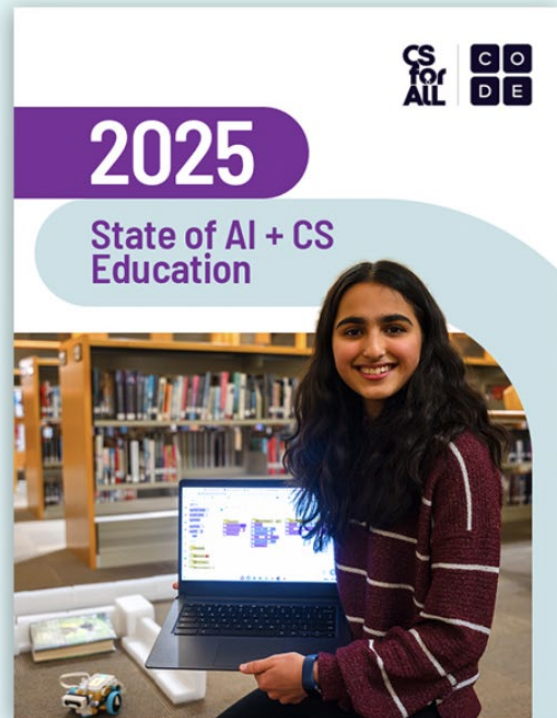






# National Comparisons

# National Comparisons



 Advocacy  
Coalition

**CSforALL**

For a review of the 2025 State of AI + CS Education report, please visit [CSTAWA blog post](#)

Direct comparisons to metrics based on OSPI report difficult:

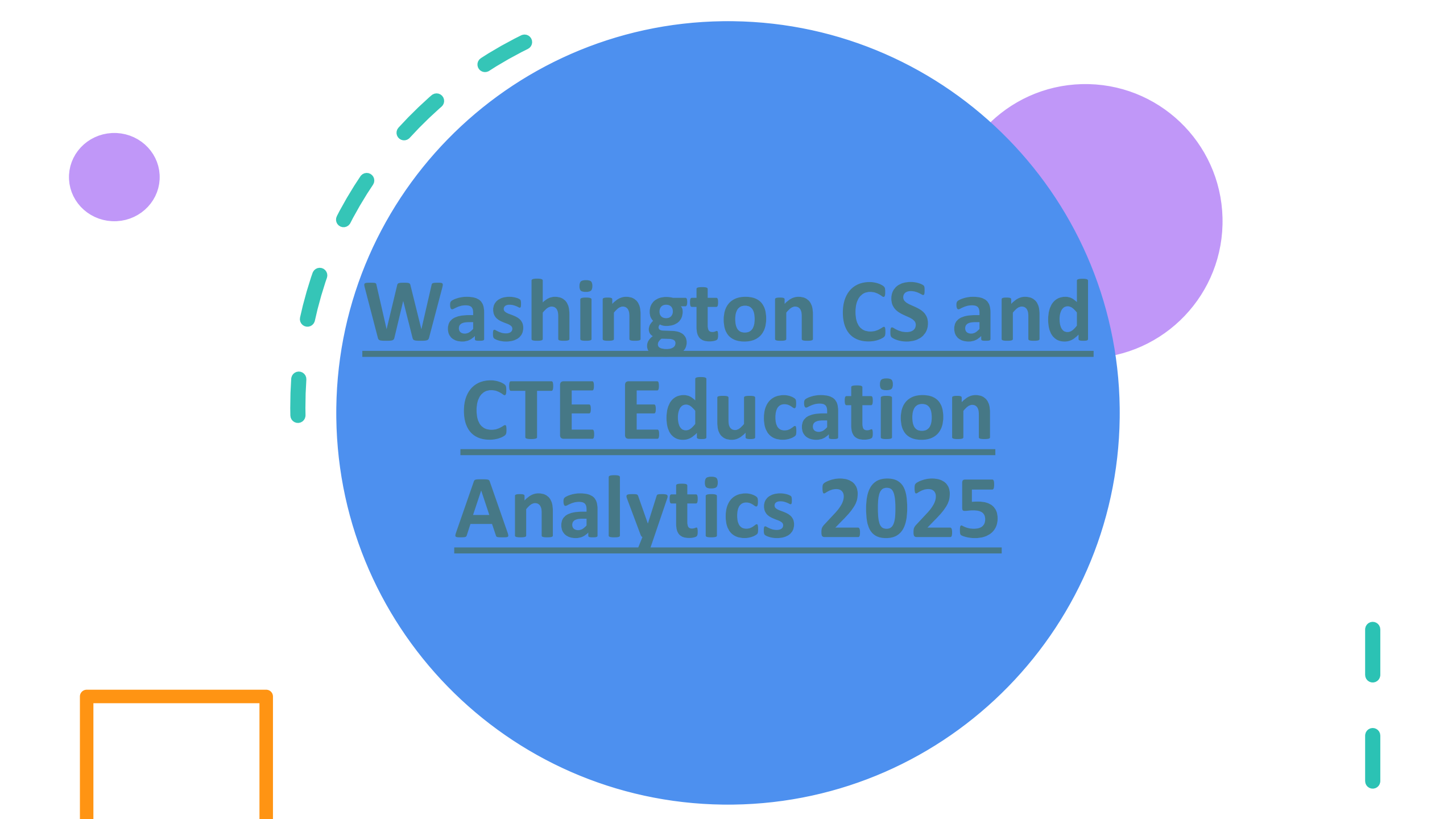
- HS data only
- Narrower definition of CS course
- Timing



# National Comparisons

|   |       |             |
|---|-------|-------------|
| CS Available School Percentage                  | 60%   | 51% / 46%   |
| CS Available Student Percentage                 | N/A   | 74.3%       |
| CS Student Participation                        | 6.1%  | 4.5% / 8.6% |
| CS Student Participation for Students w/ Access | N/A   | 11.6%       |
| Gender Relative Participation                   | 50.6% | 49.2%       |
| Race Relative Participation                     | 72.7% | 93.2%       |
| Income Relative Participation                   | 54.4% | 95.6%       |
| ELL Relative Participation                      | 60.9% | 101.2%      |
| SWD Relative Participation                      | 63.0% | 85.7%       |

For definitions and calculations on this table, see [KPI for CS Education in Washington 2023-24](#) on [CSTAWA.org](https://CSTAWA.org)



# Washington CS and CTE Education Analytics 2025



# Updated from 2022-23

## **Washington CSEd Enrollments 2019-24**

- Percentage of schools offering CS
- Percentage of students offered CS
- Percentage of students enrolled in CS

Drilldowns by ESD, by school district, by school, and by school type.

## **Washington CSEd Demographics 2019-2024**

Percentage of students enrolled in CS changed statewide in various demographic groups

- by gender,
- by race/ethnicity,
- by income
- by English Language Learner status
- by disability status
- by grade level

Drilldown dashboard has better data for comparison purposes

# CS Education in Washington

## Demographic Drilldown 2019-24

CSEd participation rates in Washington by

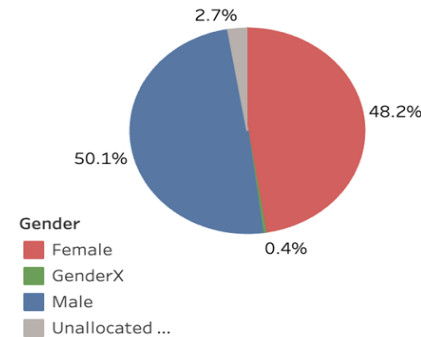
- Overall CS enrollments,
- Gender
- Race/Ethnicity,
- Income,
- ELL status
- Disability status
- Grade level.

Drilldown by

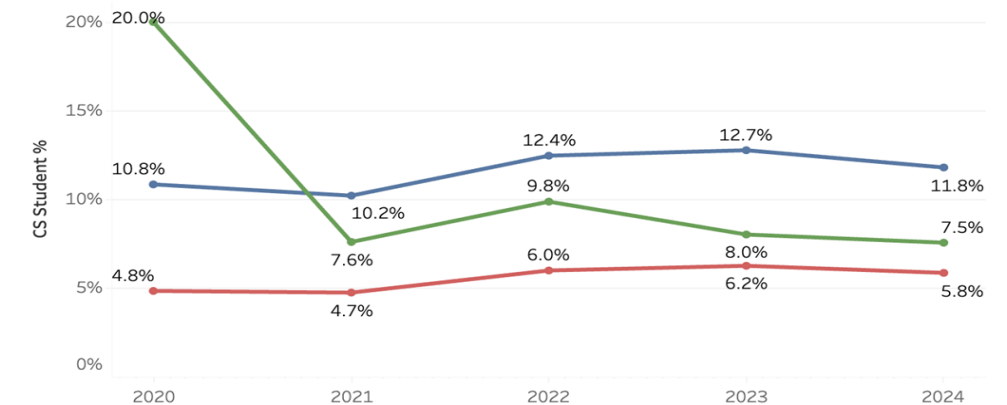
- ESD in State
- Districts in ESD
- Schools in District

### Washington

5 Year Gender Distribution



5 year Trend



| ESD Name               | All Students | CS Student Pct | Female CS Pct | Male CS Pct | Gender Relative Parti.. | Gender Participation .. |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| ESD 101 Spokane        | 55,211       | 6.5%           | 4.2%          | 8.9%        | 46.9%                   | 10                      |
| ESD 105 Yakima         | 37,817       | 11.4%          | 8.4%          | 14.7%       | 56.9%                   | 0                       |
| ESD 112 Vancouver      | 59,253       | 5.4%           | 2.8%          | 8.1%        | 34.5%                   | 2                       |
| ESD 114 Olympic        | 28,240       | 9.2%           | 5.0%          | 13.7%       | 36.5%                   | 8                       |
| ESD 121 Puget Sound    | 243,063      | 10.6%          | 7.3%          | 14.2%       | 51.7%                   | 4                       |
| ESD 123 Pasco          | 47,882       | 7.6%           | 5.7%          | 10.1%       | 56.4%                   | 1                       |
| ESD 133 Capital Region | 42,888       | 5.2%           | 3.4%          | 7.2%        | 47.1%                   | 2                       |
| ESD 171 North Central  | 30,092       | 6.3%           | 4.4%          | 8.7%        | 50.0%                   | 1                       |
| ESD 189 Northwest      | 94,171       | 8.0%           | 5.2%          | 11.1%       | 46.6%                   | 7                       |

[Tableau Public link](#)

# Washington CS Education PDF District Reports 2019-24

For each school in a district, provide CS education participation rates by:

- Overall CS enrollments,
- Gender
- Race/Ethnicity,
- Income,
- ELL status
- Disability status
- Grade level.

In PDF format for distribution within a district

Select a Washington school district:

— Choose a district —

OK

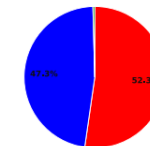
Bellevue School District

CS Ed Participation Report

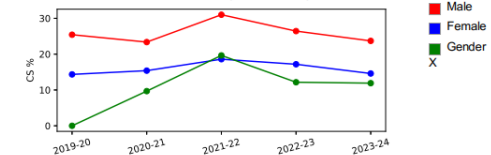
Demo Version

## Gender Subreport

Population Distribution (5 year)



Trend Over Time (2019-2024)



## School-Level Data 2023-24

| School Name                  | # Students | CS Student Pct | Female Pct | Male Pct | Female CS Pct | Male CS Pct | Gender Relative Participation |
|------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Bellevue Big Picture School  | 394        | 9.9%           | 43.9%      | 53.0%    | 9.8%          | 10.5%       | 93.4%                         |
| Bellevue Digital Discovery   | 384        | 5.2%           | 54.7%      | 43.8%    | 3.8%          | 7.1%        | 53.3%                         |
| Bellevue High School         | 1679       | 14.2%          | 46.8%      | 52.7%    | 10.2%         | 17.6%       | 57.7%                         |
| Central Educational Services | 72         | 0.0%           | 33.3%      | 63.9%    | 0.0%          | 0.0%        | 0%                            |
| Chinook Middle School        | 794        | 28.2%          | 50.3%      | 49.4%    | 19.3%         | 37.2%       | 51.8%                         |
| Highland Middle School       | 650        | 26.6%          | 47.2%      | 52.5%    | 18.6%         | 33.7%       | 55.1%                         |
| Interlake Senior High School | 1655       | 5.9%           | 44.8%      | 54.3%    | 4.4%          | 7.1%        | 62.5%                         |
| International School         | 598        | 19.2%          | 46.0%      | 53.3%    | 20.4%         | 18.2%       | 112.0%                        |
| Newport Senior High School   | 1879       | 18.1%          | 47.4%      | 51.9%    | 13.4%         | 22.5%       | 59.3%                         |
| Odle Middle School           | 976        | 37.9%          | 47.4%      | 52.5%    | 30.9%         | 44.3%       | 69.7%                         |
| Sammamish Senior High        | 1379       | 8.9%           | 50.8%      | 48.2%    | 4.6%          | 13.5%       | 33.7%                         |
| Tillicum Middle School       | 727        | 29.8%          | 47.6%      | 51.9%    | 21.4%         | 37.7%       | 56.8%                         |
| Tyee Middle School           | 960        | 40.2%          | 47.9%      | 51.9%    | 32.0%         | 47.8%       | 66.9%                         |

# Washington Computer Science Courses 2019-24

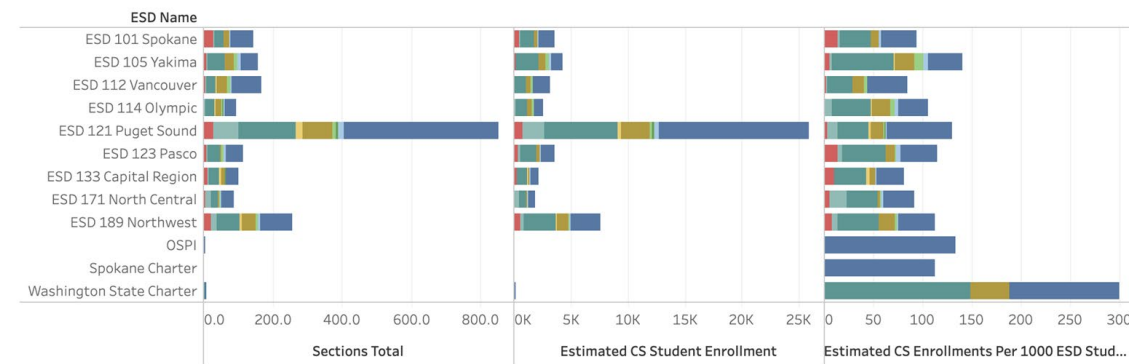
The types of computer science courses (with estimation of #students taught. Drilldowns available:

- Statewide
- By ESD
- By District

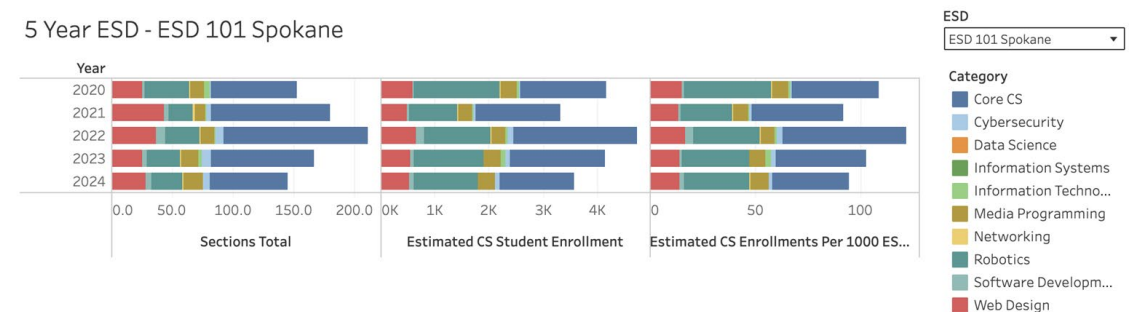
Also, what percentage of these courses are taught as CTE

Categories: Core CS, Cybersecurity, Data Science, Databases, Information Systems, Information Technology, Media Programming, Networking, Robotics, Software Development, and Web Page Design

ESD Course Categorization 2023-24



5 Year ESD - ESD 101 Spokane

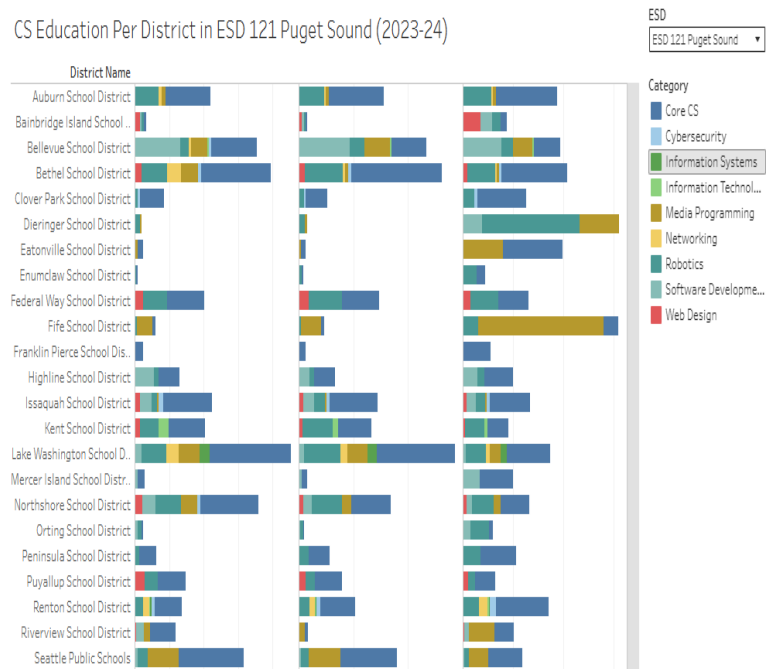


[Tableau Public link](#)

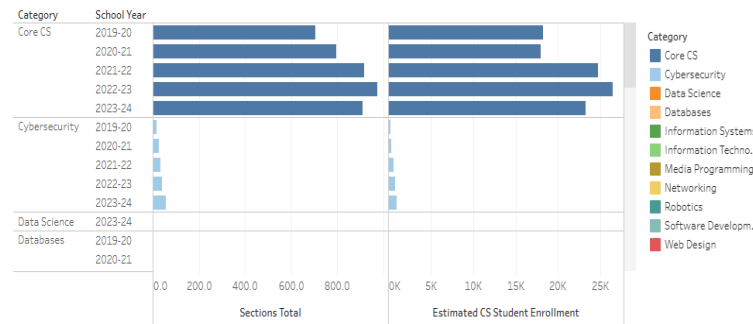


# Tactical Support

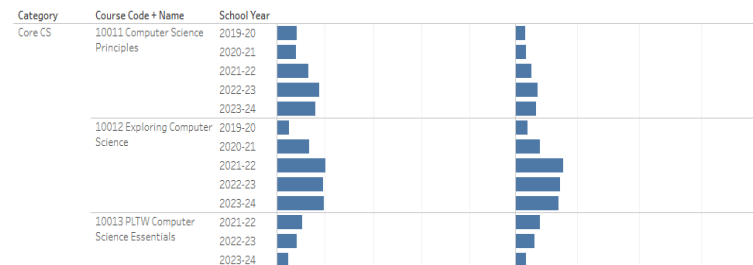
CS Education Per District in ESD 121 Puget Sound (2023-24)



Growth by CS Course Category (State)




Growth by CS Course Code(State)



Course Name

Cybersecurity

| District Name                      | School Name                 |     |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| Battle Ground School Dist..        | Battle Ground Virtual Aca.. | 2.0 |
| Bellevue School District           | Bellevue Digital Discovery  | 1.5 |
| Clover Park School District        | Clover Park High School     | 1.0 |
| Ellensburg School District         | Ellensburg Choice Schools   | 1.5 |
| Ephrata School District            | Ephrata High School         | 1.0 |
| Goldendale School District         | Goldendale High School      | 0.5 |
| Highland School District           | Highland High School        | 0.5 |
| Issaquah School District           | Skyline High School         | 0.5 |
| Manson School District             | Manson High School          | 0.7 |
| North Mason School Distr..         | North Mason Homelink Pr..   | 2.0 |
| Northshore School District         | Northshore Learning Opti..  | 1.5 |
| Oak Harbor School District         | Oak Harbor Virtual Acade..  | 0.7 |
| Quillayute Valley School D..       | Insight School of Washing.. | 0.3 |
| Richland School District           | Hanford High School         | 2.0 |
|                                    | Richland High School        | 1.0 |
| Ridgefield School District         | Wisdom Ridge Academy        | 1.5 |
| Snoqualmie Valley School District  | Mount Si High School        | 1.5 |
|                                    | Snoqualmie Parent Partn..   | 0.5 |
| Sultan School District             | Sultan Virtual Academy      | 1.0 |
| Sumner-Bonney Lake School District | Bonney Lake High School     | 1.0 |
|                                    | Sumner High School          | 1.0 |
| Sunnyside School District          | Sunnyside High School       | 1.0 |
| Tacoma School District             | Mount Tahoma High School    | 2.0 |
| Wenatchee School District          | Wenatchee High School       | 0.5 |
| West Valley School District..      | West Valley Innovation Ce.. | 1.7 |
| Yakima School District             | Yakima Online               | 0.5 |



# Washington CS Teacher Population 2019-24

## CS Teachers in Washington 2019 – 2024

- Number of CS teachers
- Total students per CS teacher
- CS students per CS teacher

### Drilldowns

- Statewide
- By ESD
- By District

## Washington CSEd Teacher Demographics 2019-2024

### Changes in CS Teacher Population

- Overall
- By Gender
- By Race/Ethnicity
- Highest Degree
- Years Experience
- In Field Status
- Certification Status

# Washington CTE Demographic Drilldown 2019-24

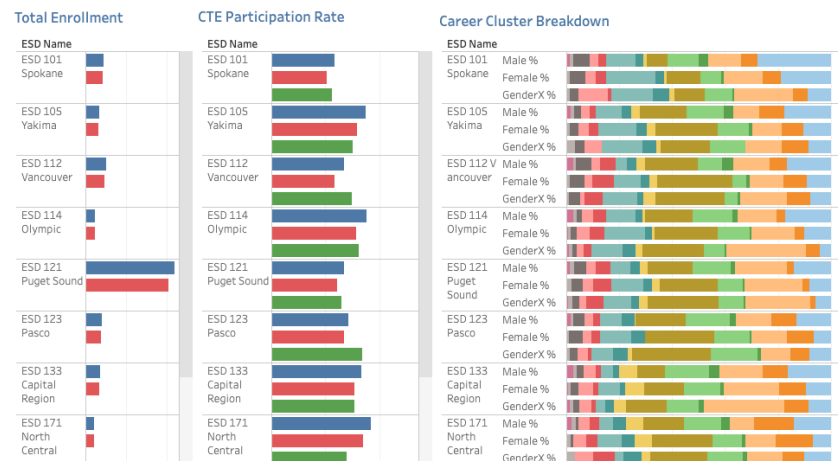
CTE (Career and Technical Education) enrollments:

- Overall
- By gender
- By race/ethnicity
- By income
- By ELL status,
- By disability status

Drilldown:

- Statewide
- Per ESD
- Per district
- Per school.

Gender: ESD CTE Enrollments for 2023-24



[Tableau Public link](#)

Career Clusters (2024): Advanced Manufacturing; Agriculture; Arts, Entertainment and Design; Construction; Digital Technology; Education; Energy and Natural Resources; Financial Services; Healthcare and Human Services; Hospitality, Events and Tourism; Management and Entrepreneurship; Marketing and Sales; Public Service & Safety; Supply Chain and Transportation

See also: [Washington CTE Enrollments by Career Clusters](#)



# We want your feedback

- Dashboards/reports are feature complete/accurate, but labeled as “Demo”
- Please send feedback to [washington@csteachers.org](mailto:washington@csteachers.org)
  - Questions, comments, and bug reports
  - Course categorization
  - Ranking lists
  - Additional features for current dashboards/reports
  - Areas for deeper or separate analysis
  - Other subject areas that deserve similar treatment
- And, if you can, [donate to CSTA Washington to support this work](#)



# Statewide Initiatives



# OSPI

- Computer science [standards revision](#) is expected to begin soon and will incorporate updates to the [CSTA standards](#) set to publish in July of this year.
- [FutureReady](#) is the State Board of Education's initiative for revising the high school graduation requirements. Informing this process are [subcommittees](#), including one on technology with members from OSPI, K-12 public schools, higher education, non-profits, industry, and state legislature.
- [American Institutes for Research \(AIR\)](#) is partnering with [OSPI](#) and [BootUp PD](#) to create a landscape report on elementary CS. Any teachers, principals, or superintendents working in elementary education in Washington, **please complete the corresponding survey on the next slide to share your insights.**
- New one-pager of AI resources from OSPI (right-hand side): [Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence in Schools](#)



## Teachers



[tinyurl.com/3wrf8rac](https://tinyurl.com/3wrf8rac)

## Principals



[bit.ly/44w7G54](https://bit.ly/44w7G54)

## Superintendents



[bit.ly/3SzGIHP](https://bit.ly/3SzGIHP)



Washington Office of Superintendent of  
**PUBLIC INSTRUCTION**





directed by Amy Ko | Professor, The Information School, UW Seattle | <https://www.csforallwa.org/>

A grassroots community that spans educators, students, teacher educators, not-for-profits, industry, state agencies, and researchers.

Advocates for K-12 CS education policy and budgets that equitably broaden participation in computing by sharing information, organizing advocates, and partnering with the state.

#### Recurring activities:

- Monthly online [meetups](#)
- Website that provides an up-to-date snapshot of state policy, activities, gaps
- Participates in [Exploring Computing Education Pathways](#), a nationwide network of similar state teams/communities.
- Structures [OSPI](#) data on student and teacher engagement in CS learning
- A monthly [podcast](#) with interviews of community members

#### Recent advocacy:

- Informed state definition of CS
- Shaped CS specialty endorsements
- Blocked unfunded CS grad requirement
- Built [consensus](#) amongst school leaders about CS grad requirement
- Leading CS grad requirement recommendation for State Board of Education





# CSTA Washington

- CS Education Standards Update Summer of 2026
- IMPACT Fellows (Anthony Barba – Yakima SD) and Responsible AI Fellows (Denise Thompson – Orting SD)
- [Discounted CSTA Memberships](#) and Free [CSTA Washington Friendship](#)
- Regional Vice-Presidents
- CSTA Washington Newsletter Reboot
- New CSTA Washington website (<https://cstawa.org>)
- **Washington CS and CTE Education Analytics 2025**



Thank you